



Appendix B

Existing Lincoln Park Vegetation

INVASIVE SPECIES

Any non-native plants that aggressively spread, when left unchecked, were considered to be invasive. Noxious weeds are plants that are classified as noxious weeds by the King County Noxious Weed Control Program.

<i>Scientific name</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Common name</i>	<i>Status</i>
Cardamine species	HERB	Bittercress	Invasive
Prunus serotina	TREE	Black cherry	Invasive
Rubus discolor	SHRUB	Blackberry, himalayan	Invasive
Hypochaeris radicata	HERB	Cat's ear	Invasive
Stellaria media	HERB	Chickweed	Invasive
Sonchus oleraceus	HERB	Common sow-thistle	Invasive
Contoeaster species	SHRUB	Cotoneaster	Invasive
Taraxcum officinale	HERB	Dandelion	Invasive
Rumex obtusifolius	HERB	Dock	Invasive
Bellis perennis	HERB	English daisy	Invasive
Ilex aquifolium	TREE	English holly	Invasive
Hedera helix	SHRUB	English Ivy	Invasive
Rubus laciniatus	SHRUB	Evergreen blackberry	Invasive
Digitalis purpurea	Herb	Foxglove	Invasive
Veronica chamaedrys	HERB	Germander speedwell	Invasive
Heradeum mantegazzianum	HERB	Giant hogweed	Noxious
Vicia gigantea	HERB	Giant vetch	Invasive
Laburnum anagyroides	TREE	Goldenchain tree	Invasive
Ulex europaeus	SHRUB	Gorse	Noxious
Cardamine hirsuta	HERB	Hairy bitter-cress	Invasive
Crataegus monogyna	TREE	Hawthorn, common	Invasive
Geranium robertianum	SHRUB	Herb robert	Invasive
Aesculus hippocastanum	TREE	Horsechestnut, common	Invasive
Prunus laurocerasus	TREE	Laurel, English	Invasive
Sorbus aucuparia	TREE	Mountain ash	Invasive
Lapsana communis	HERB	Nipplewort	Invasive
Dactylis glomerata	HERB	Orchard grass	Invasive
Plantago major	HERB	Plantain, common	Invasive
Prunus lustianica	Tree	Portugese laurel	Invasive
Cytisus scoparius	SHRUB	Scotch Broom	Noxious
Daphne laureola	SHRUB	Spurge laurel	Invasive
Clematis vitalba	SHRUB	Traveler's joy	Invasive
Lactuca muralis	HERB	Wall letuce	Invasive
Prunus avium	TREE	Wild cherry	Invasive


NATIVE SPECIES AND THEIR PREFERRED HABITAT

<i>Scientific name</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Common name</i>	<i>Habitat</i>
Acer circinatum	TREE	Vine maple	Wet to dry forest shade/openings
Acer macrophyllum	TREE	Bigleaf maple	Moist to dry open woods
Adenocaulon bicolor	HERB	Pathfinder	Moist, shaded areas
Adiantum pedatum	FERN	Western maidenhair	Moist, shaded areas
Alnus rubra	TREE	Red alder	Moist open woods, stream banks
Amalanchier alnifolia	TREE	Western serviceberry	Forest openings
Anaphalis margaritacea	HERB	Pearly everlasting	Open forests, clearings, rocky soil
Arbutus menziesii	TREE	Madrone, pacific	Dry forest, sun
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	SHRUB	Kinniknick	Sandy dry forests and openings
Asarum caudatum	HERB	Western wild ginger	Moist forest, shade
Athyrium filix-femina	FERN	Lady fern	Moist forests, openings/stream banks
Azolla filiculoides	FERN	Duckweed fern	Shallow ponds and moist soil
Berberis (Mahonia) aquifolium	SHRUB	Oregon Grape	Dry forest openings
Berberis (Mahonia) nervosa	SHRUB	Oregon Grape, low	Forest shade
Blechnum spicant	FERN	Deer fern	Moist to wet forests, stream banks
Bryum species.	MOSS	Bryum	Moist, shaded areas
Caryx deweyana	HERB	Dewey's sedge	Clearings, stream banks
Caryx obnupta	HERB	Slough sedge	Wet forest openings, stream banks
Castilleja hispida	SHRUB	Harsh paintbrush	Moist to dry meadows
Circaea alpina	HERB	Enchanter's Nightshade	Moist forest, flood plains, stream banks
Claytonia (Montia) sibirica	HERB	Candyflower	Moist, shade, meadows, stream banks
Cornus nuttallii	TREE	Dogwood, pacific	Dry forest, sun
Cornus stolonifera (sericea)	SHRUB	Red osier dogwood	Stream banks, open areas
Corylus cornuta	SHRUB	Hazelnut	Moist to dry forest, sun or shade
Crataegus douglasii	TREE	Black hawthorn	Moist open woods
Dicentra formosa	HERB	Western bleeding-heart	Forest shade
Dryopteris expansa	FERN	Northern buckler fern	Moist forests and openings
Elymus glaucus	HERB	Western wild-rye	Open forests, dry to moist, clearings
Epilobium ciliatum	HERB	Purple-leaved willowherb	Moist meadows, disturbed sites
Epilobium ssp. watsonii	HERB	Willowherb	Moist meadows, disturbed sites
Equisetum telmateia	HERB	Giant horsetail	Wett, stream banks, standing water
Fraxinus latifolia	TREE	Oregon Ash	Moist to wet open woods, stream banks
Galium aparine	HERB	Goosegrass	Moist fields, clearings, open forests
Galium triflorum	HERB	Sweet-scented bedstraw	Moist forest, stream banks
Gaultheria shallon	SHRUB	Salal	Dry forest, shade



<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	HERB	Bigleaf avens	Open areas, open forests
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	SHRUB	Ocean spray	Dry forest openings
<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> ssp. <i>pulchella</i>	HERB	Blue lettuce	Moist meadows and thickets
<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i>	HERB	Pacific pea	Wooded areas, stream banks
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	HERB	Star duckweed	Quiet streams, standing water
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	SHRUB	Orange honeysuckle	Wooded areas.
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	SHRUB	Twinberry, black	Wet areas
<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	HERB	Small-flowered woodrush	Moist areas, stream banks
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	HERB	Wood Nymph	Shaded forests
<i>Oemlaria cerasiformis</i>	TREE	Indian Plum	Forest openings and shade
<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	HERB	Mountain sweet-cicely	Open forest.
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	SHRUB	Mock orange, wild	Open dry forests
<i>Pinus monticola</i>	TREE	Western white pine	Moist to dry open slopes
<i>Plagiomnium insigne</i>	MOSS	Coastal Leafy Moss	Moist forest, shade, open areas
<i>Plantago macrocarpa</i>	HERB	Alaska plantain	Tidal marshes.
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	FERN	Licorice fern	Wet ground, logs, tree trunks
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	FERN	Sword fern	Moist forest
<i>Polytrichum commune</i>	HERB	Common haircap moss	Moist forest
<i>Populus tricarpa</i>	TREE	Black cottonwood	Moist to wet open woods, stream banks
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>lanceolata</i>	HERB	American heal all	Moist clearings, fields
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	TREE	Cherry, bitter	Moist forest, openings, stream banks
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	TREE	Douglass fir	Dry forest, sun
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	FERN	Bracken fern	Meadows, dry/wet forests, lake shores
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	HERB	Little buttercup	Moist forests, meadows, stream banks
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	TREE	Cascara	Dry forest, shade
<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	SHRUB	Blue currant	Moist to wet areas
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	SHRUB	Redflower currant	Dry open sites, disturbance areas
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	SHRUB	Wild rose	Forest openings
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	SHRUB	W. blackcap raspberry	Disturbed sites, open forest
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	SHRUB	Thimbleberry	Moist forest openings
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	SHRUB	Salmonberry	Wet areas, forest openings
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	SHRUB	Trailing blackberry	Disturbed sites, dry open forests
<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	TREE	Scouler's willow	Open forests, stream banks, edges
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	SHRUB	Red elderberry	Dry forest shade or openings
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	HERB	Smallfruited bulrush	Swamps, stream banks, wet ditches
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	SHRUB	Snowberry	Dry forest openings
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	TREE	Yew, western	Moist forest, shade
<i>Taxus brevifolis</i>	SHRUB	Yew, western	Moist forest, shade
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	HERB	Fringecup	Moist forests, stream banks
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	TREE	Western red cedar	Moist to wet forest, shade
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	HERB	Piggy-back plant	Moist forests, stream banks
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	HERB	Starflower	Swamps, boggy forest, wet



			thickets
Trillium ovatum	HERB	Western trillium	Moist woods, stream banks, shade
Tsuga heterophylla	TREE	Western hemlock	Dry to moist forest, shade
Typha latifolia	SHRUB	Cattail, common	Wet lands, slow-flowing or quiet water
Urtica dioica	HERB	Stinging nettle	Meadows, stream banks, open forest
Vaccinium ovatum	SHRUB	Evergreen huckleberry	Forest shade
Vaccinium parvifolium	SHRUB	Red huckleberry	Moist forest, on stumps and nurse logs
Veronica americana	HERB	Brooklime	Muddy shores, shallow water, wet ditches
Veronica serpyllifolia var. humifusa	HERB	Spreading speedwell	Moist meadows, stream banks, clearings
Vicia nigricans ssp. gigantea	HERB	Giant vetch	Disturbed sites, openings, edges
Viola sempervirens	HERB	Violet, trailing yellow	Moist forests

NON-NATIVE PLANTS

<i>Scientific name</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Common name</i>	<i>Status</i>
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	TREE	Atlas cedar	Non-native
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	TREE	Austrian black pine	Non-native
<i>Prunus shirofugen</i> 'Autumn nalis'	TREE	Autumn nalis cherry	Non-native
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	TREE	Balm-of-gilead	Non-native
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	TREE	Black locust	Non-native
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	SHRUB	California privet	Non-native
<i>Prunus avium</i>	TREE	Cherry, wild	Non-native
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	HERB	Chickweed	Non-native
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	TREE	Coast redwood	Non-native
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	HERB	Colonial bentgrass	Non-native
<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp.	SHRUB	Cotoneaster, unknown	Non-native
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	SHRUB	Cutleaf geranium	Non-native
<i>Viburnum davidii</i>	SHRUB	Davidii viburnum	Non-native
<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	TREE	Deodar cedar	Non-native
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	HERB	Dutch clover	Non-native
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	HERB	English (Perennial) ryegrass	Non-native
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	HERB	English daisy	Non-native
<i>Escallonia</i> spp.	SHRUB	Escallonia	Non-native
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	TREE	European beech	Non-native
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	SHRUB	European cranberry bush	Non-native
<i>Betula pendula</i>	TREE	European white birch	Non-native
<i>Pyrocantha coccinea</i>	SHRUB	Firethorn	Non-native
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	HERB	Foxglove	Non-native
<i>Carpinus</i> spp.	TREE	Hornbeam	Non-native
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	TREE	Incense cedar	Non-native
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	TREE	Japanese Cryptomeria	Non-native
<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	SHRUB	Laurustinus	Non-native
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	TREE	Lawson cypress	Non-native
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	TREE	Mugo pine	Non-native
<i>Quercus</i> species	TREE	Oak	Non-native
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	HERB	Orchard grass	Non-native
<i>Vinca minor</i>	SHRUB	Periwinkle, lesser	Non-native
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	HERB	Pond Water-Starwort	Non-native
<i>Prunus lusitanica</i>	SHRUB	Portugal laurel	Non-native
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	SHRUB	Privet, common	Non-native
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	HERB	Red clover	Non-native
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	TREE	Red oak	Non-native
<i>Oxalis oregona</i>	HERB	Redwood sorrel	Non-native
<i>Rhododendron</i> spp.	SHRUB	Rhododendron	Non-native
<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i>	SHRUB	Simons' cotoneaster	Non-native
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	HERB	Soft rush	Non-native
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	TREE	Spanish chestnut	Non-native
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	TREE	Sweetgum, american	Non-native
<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i>	TREE	Thread cyprus	Non-native
<i>Erica arborea</i>	SHRUB	Tree heath	Non-native
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	HERB	Velvet grass	Non-native



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Appendices
Chapter Ten

Vicia sativa	HERB	Vetch, common	Non-native
Lactuca muralis	HERB	Wall lettuce	Non-native
Mycelis muralis	HERB	Wall lettuce	Non-native
Melilotus albus	HERB	White sweet-clover	Non-native
Nymphaea odorata	HERB	White Waterlily	Non-native
Corylopsis pauciflora	SHRUB	Winter hazel	Non-native
Taxus baccata	TREE	Yew, English	Non-native
Lathyrus latifolius	HERB	Everlasting pea	Non-native
Euphorbia peplus	HERB	Petty spurge	Non-native
Malus species	TREE	Apple	?
Genista species	SHRUB	Broom	?
Prunus sp.	TREE	Cherry, unknown	?
Clematis species	SHRUB	Clematis	?
Ulmus sp.	TREE	Elm, unknown	?
Muscari species	HERB	Hyacinth	?
Acer species	TREE	Maple	?
Fraxinus species	TREE	Mountain ask	?
Pinus sp.	TREE	Pine, unknown	?
Ligustrum sp.	SHRUB	Privet, unknown	?
Rosa sp.	SHRUB	Rose, unknown	?
Juncus species	HERB	Rush	?
Spiraea species	SHRUB	Spiraea	?
Stellaria species	HERB	Starwort	?
Vicia species	HERB	Vetch	?
Viola species	HERB	Violet	?
Taxus sp.	SHRUB	Yew, unknown	?